Industrial Revolution Changes Europe

Gathering the Facts

1. Turn to pages 98–99 in the Atlas. Read the introduction and the history question, “How did industrialization affect people’s lives?” Write T next to each of the following statements if it is true or F if the statement is false.
   
a. Industrialization changed where people worked.  
   
b. Factories were built near coal deposits because coal was needed to fuel the machines.  
   
c. Industrialization did not change where people lived.  
   
d. The Industrial Revolution started in Great Britain.  
   
e. Industrialization did not spread outside of Great Britain.  

Time and Change

2. Compare map A, “Industry in Great Britain 1750,” with map B, “Industry in Great Britain 1850.” Use the maps to answer the following questions.

   a. About what percentage of people lived in rural areas in 1750?  

   b. By 1850 what percentage of people lived and worked in cities?  

   c. In 1750 which cities had a population over 100,000 in Great Britain?  

   d. By 1850 how many cities had a population of over 100,000 people?  

   e. In 1750 where was iron produced?  

   f. In 1850 where was iron produced?  

   g. In 1750 where were textiles produced?  

   h. In 1850 where were textiles produced?  

   i. What two materials were needed for the new industrial machines?  

   j. Why was Ireland not able to industrialize?
★ People and Their Environments

   a. How did London rank in the top ten cities in 1800? ________
   b. Turn to page 87 and look at chart C. Was London one of the top ten cities in 1600? __________

   Which European cities were among the top ten cities in 1600?
   _________________ and _________________

   Did these cities remain two of the top ten cities in 1800 as well? ________
   c. What was one of the reasons London was able to become one of the top ten cities in 1800? ____________________________

➤ History Through Maps

4. Use map D. "Industrial Revolution Spreads in Europe," to complete the following sentences.
   a. In 1800 _________________ was the second-largest producer of coal
      and ____________.
   b. Paris and the city of _________________ in Italy were centers of textile production.
   c. Industrial development was slower in _________________ countries.
   d. The northernmost country to have iron factories was _________________.
   e. Industrial development depended on _________________, _________________, and _________________.

➤ Location

5. Use map D. "Industrial Revolution Spreads in Europe," to match each of the following industrialized cities with the country or region in which it was located.

   a. Birmingham • France
   b. Prague • Belgium
   c. Milan • United Kingdom
   d. Lyon • Russia
   e. Brussels • Austria-Hungary
   f. Warsaw • Italy